

# Appendices

## Appendix A: Survey Instrument

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### Items Asked of All Participants

#### Screening Items

(Highlighted answers were screened in)

#### Please confirm your age:

- I am 18 or older
- I am under 18 years old

#### In which U.S. state or territory do you currently reside?

- 50 states, D.C., or Puerto Rico
- I do not reside in the United States

On an average day, how many hours total do you usually spend watching television? Television viewing includes broadcast, cable, and streaming.

- None
- 1 to 2 hours
- 3 to 5 hours
- 6 to 10 hours
- 11 or more hours

How often did you watch each of the following shows in the 2021-2022 season, which aired between July 2021 and May 2022?

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1= Never, 2= Occasionally (at least one episode), 3= Regularly (more than half of the episodes), 4= Most episodes, 5= All episodes

- *Bob Hearts Abishola* (CBS)
- *Gentefied* (Netflix)
- *Grey's Anatomy* (ABC)
- *Never Have I Ever* (Netflix)
- *Roswell, New Mexico* (The CW)
- *The Cleaning Lady* (FOX)
- *The Rookie* (ABC)
- *This Is Us* (NBC)
- *Yellowjackets* (Showtime)

### Shows with Regular/Recurring Immigrant Characters

How often did you watch each of the following shows in the 2021-2022 season, which aired between July 2021 and May 2022?

1= Never, 2= Occasionally (at least one episode), 3= Regularly (more than half of the episodes), 4= Most episodes, 5= All episodes

- *9-1-1: Lone Star* (FOX)
- *Awkwafina is Nora from Queens* (Comedy Central)
- *Dynasty* (Netflix)
- *Family Guy* (ABC)
- *Mr. Corman* (Apple TV)
- *Queen of the South* (Netflix)
- *Shrill* (Hulu)
- *Superstore* (NBC)
- *The Good Fight* (Paramount)
- *United States of AI* (CBS)
- *Warrior* (Cinemax)
- *WeCrashed* (Apple TV)

## Attitudinal Outcomes

**How comfortable would you feel in each of the following situations?**

*1= Very uncomfortable, 3= Neutral, 5= Very comfortable*

- Sending my children to a school where the majority of students are immigrants

**Diversity beliefs (van Dick et al., 2008) (7 item scale)**

**Beliefs about the consequences of immigration (Igartua & Cheng, 2009) (8 item scale)**

## Knowledge Outcomes

**What percentage of new immigrants are asylum seekers?**

- [sliding scale 0-100]

**To the best of your ability, estimate the percentage of new immigrants in the U.S. that are from each of the following regions:**

- Africa
- Asia (includes India, Turkey, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam as well as Middle Eastern countries like Afghanistan, Iran, and Iraq)
- Europe
- Canada
- Oceania (includes Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia, Melanesia, and Micronesia)
- South America (includes countries like Argentina, Brazil, Columbia, Ecuador, and Venezuela)
- Central America (includes Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama)
- The Caribbean (includes countries like Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, Dominican Republic, Haiti, and Jamaica)
- Mexico

**How would you rate your knowledge about immigration-related issues?**

*1= Not at all knowledgeable, 3= Moderately knowledgeable, 5= Extremely knowledgeable*

## Policy Outcomes

**In your view, legal immigration should be:**

- Decreased
- Kept at its present level
- Increased

## Personal Contact with Immigrants

**Do you personally know any immigrants?  
Select all that apply.**

- I am an immigrant (indicate country of origin)
- One or more of my parents are immigrants (indicate country/countries of origin)
- Extended family (grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins, etc.)
- Spouse or significant other
- Close friends
- Acquaintances
- Neighbors
- Community members
- Coworkers
- Employees
- Employers
- None of these

## Demographic Variables

**Which of the following best represents where you live?**

- Large city/ Urban area
- Small city/ Suburbs
- Countryside/ Rural area
- Not sure/ decline to state

**Are you registered to vote in the United States?**

- No
- Yes
- Not sure/ decline to state

**How likely are you to vote in local and state elections?**

- Not likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Not sure/ decline to state

**Which political party, if any, do you most identify with?**

- Republican
- Democratic
- Independent
- Libertarian
- No party preference
- Other (please specify)
- Not sure/ decline to state

**Overall, which description best represents your political ideology?**

- Very liberal
- Liberal
- Moderate
- Conservative
- Very conservative
- Not sure/ decline to answer

**Are you Hispanic or Latino/a?**

- No
- Yes
- Not sure/ decline to answer

**Which of the following best represents your race?**

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- White
- Other (please specify)
- Not sure/ decline to state

**What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?**

- Less than high school degree
- High school graduate (high school diploma or equivalent including GED)
- Some college but no degree
- Associate degree in college (2-year)
- Bachelor's degree in college (4-year)
- Master's degree
- Doctoral degree/ Professional degree (JD, MD, Ph.D.)
- Other (please specify)
- Not sure/ decline to state

**What is your household income? Please indicate the answer that includes your entire household income in 2021, before taxes.**

- \$0 to \$9,999
- \$10,000 to \$14,999
- \$15,000 to \$19,999
- \$20,000 to \$34,999
- \$35,000 to \$49,999
- \$50,000 to \$74,999
- \$75,000 to \$99,999
- \$100,000 to \$199,999
- \$200,000 or more
- Not sure/ decline to state

**Which of the following best represents your religious/ spiritual beliefs?**

- Atheist/ Agnostic
- Buddhist
- Catholic
- Christian (please specify)
- Hindu
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Spiritual, but not religious
- Other (please specify)
- Not sure/ decline to state

**How religious do you consider yourself?**

*sliding scale 1-10 where 1= not very religious and 10= very religious*

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# Items Asked of Exposed Participants Only

## Storyline Recall Questions (highlighted answers are correct)

**In Season 1 of *The Cleaning Lady*, Thony makes the decision to work for Arman in order to:**

- Buy a home for herself
- Get care for her son Luca's medical condition
- Afford a divorce lawyer
- Get her medical license back

**In Season 1 of *The Cleaning Lady*, Thony lives with:**

- Her husband, Marco
- Her sister-in-law, Fiona
- Her boss, Arman
- Federal Agent Garrett Miller

**In Season 3 of *Bob Hearts Abishola*, Bob and Abishola get married in:**

- The hospital where they met
- Nigeria
- Las Vegas
- A backyard ceremony

**In Season 3 of *Bob Hearts Abishola*, Bob and Abishola grow tired of Abishola's mom when she:**

- Throws out all of Bob's clothing
- Wrecks the family car
- Redecorates the guest room
- Applies for a job

**Who are the two boys Devi is juggling In Season 2 of *Never Have I Ever*?**

- Ben and Paxton
- Malcolm and Oliver
- Jonah and Oliver
- Evan and Andy

**In Season 2 of *Never Have I Ever*, Paxton's swim scholarship is threatened after:**

- He fails too many classes
- He is injured after being hit by a car
- He is arrested
- He is caught plagiarizing

**Where does Liz go to start a new life in Season 3 of *Roswell, New Mexico*?**

- New York
- Boston
- Washington, D.C.
- Los Angeles

**In Season 3 of *Roswell, New Mexico*, the community rallies around the Lopezes by:**

- Hiding them from the police
- Holding a protest
- Helping them flee
- Streaming the arrest on social media

## Immigration-Related Behaviors

**Did you take any of the following actions in support of immigration as a result of watching [show name]? (select all that apply)**

- I sought more information about immigration detention centers or the immigration enforcement system
- I sought more information about visas for medical treatment
- I spoke with a friend, co-worker, or family member about immigration detention centers or the immigration enforcement system
- I spoke with a friend, co-worker, or family member about visas for medical treatment
- I made a donation in support of an immigration or refugee related charity
- I wrote a social media post about the topics in the storyline
- I sought information about the culture depicted in the storyline
- I looked up the geographic location of the country/countries mentioned in the storyline
- Other (please specify) [text box]
- I have not taken any actions

## Responses to Shows

**Which of the following did you feel while watching this [show name]?**

**Select all that apply**

- Angry
- Hopeful
- Disgusted
- Empathetic
- Sad
- Afraid
- Relieved
- None of these

**Did watching [show name] affect you in the following ways?**

*1= Decreased a lot, 3= Remained the same, 5=Increased a lot*

- Understanding about immigration experiences
- Feeling comfortable about meeting a recent immigrant to the U.S.
- Understanding what it is like in an immigration detention center
- Understanding of what I.C.E. raids look like
- Understanding the sacrifices people must make to emigrate

**Psychological reactance (Brehm, 1966) (4 item scale)**

**Transportation (Green & Brock, 2000) (11 item scale)**

**Parasocial interaction (Rubin & McHugh, 1987) (8 item scale)**

# Appendix B: Content Analysis Sample Identification

## Episode Identification

Episodes were selected for inclusion in the sample either because of identified immigration content or an identified immigrant character. Only scripted narrative television shows that aired between July 2020—June 2022 were included in the study. Episodes with immigration content were identified through a search of popular media. Initial searches were conducted through reviews of television critic articles in *The Hollywood Reporter*, *Variety*, and other popular entertainment publications. Reviews also included television summaries listed on IMDb and other content summary platforms.

Additionally, we searched through 6,560 television episode scripts from the Norman Lear Center Script Database for the following keywords: immigrant, immigration, asylum, asylee, refugee, undocumented, deported, deportation, and citizen. Every episode with identifiable immigration content was coded and included in the sample.

## Character Identification

Some immigrant characters are featured in television shows with little or no immigration content. In order to capture these characters, we identified each immigrant character from our previous studies who appeared in at least one episode this season. Then we searched popular media content, episode recaps, and character synopses to identify additional immigrant characters.

Series with immigrant characters but no known immigration content each had one randomly-selected episode included in the sample. Immigrant characters were identified as foreign-born individuals who are physically in the United States with the intent of staying in the country. People visiting the country on vacation or business were not included.

# Appendix C: Content Analysis Coding Methods

Ten graduate and undergraduate University of Southern California students completed episode coding between June and September 2022. The coding period followed a two-month training timeline that included several rounds of testing and refining the codebook and training procedures. A preliminary sample of 15 episodes and 20 characters was then double-coded to measure initial reliability. Double-coded responses were compared using SPSS and evaluated for reliability using Cohen's Kappa as an agreement metric. Codebook items that achieved high reliability continued on unchanged in the training process. The training process was further refined to train coders on codebook items that had a borderline or poor reliability score. After live coding had taken place, 19 additional episodes and 14 additional characters from the full sample were randomly selected to be double-coded for inter-rater reliability. In total, 20% of characters (34) and 20% of episodes (34) were double-coded to calculate reliability. Codebook items that had inadequate reliability were excluded from the report.

Two separate codebooks were developed: one for episode-level variables, and another for character-level variables.

## Episode-Level Variables and Codes

Items coded at the episode level included descriptive variables (show title, episode title, airdate, network) and location (city and state). The number of evident immigrant characters was also counted, as were characters who were indexed as immigrants based on context, language, accent, and other factors. These hypothesized immigrant characters were included in additional, secondary research for consideration as cases in character-level analysis.

## Episode Recoding

Some episode-level items were coded or recoded after primary coding had taken place. Series were coded by the project administrator



according to whether or not they were “crime” shows–based on Google searches for series descriptions. As this variable was not reported in previous reports, series from the previous round of analysis were then recoded in a similar manner to enable comparison across reports. Additionally, a transcript of each episode was added to a Microsoft Word document, and the document was searched for the terms “illegal immigrant,” “illegals,” “undocumented,” and “unauthorized immigrant.”

## **Character-Level Variables and Codes**

The character-level codebook was used once for each immigrant character identified in at least one episode. When a character was coded by separate coders in more than one episode, responses were examined by a project administrator on a case-by-case basis and combined into one entry.

Character variables included demographics, country of origin, immigration status, language, disability, crime, and immigration system involvement. Coders rated characters based on apparent race using visual cues and actor information. Coders were also asked to fill out a qualitative item about whether or not the character’s storyline supported a “good immigrant” narrative, which suggests that only some especially upstanding immigrants are worthy of citizenship.

### **Ethnicity**

In an effort to capture information about ethnicity, several items were introduced. One item measured whether or not characters explicitly discussed their ethnic identity. However, this item was ultimately unreliable as coders were sometimes unable to distinguish mentions of ethnic identity from mentions of national identity. While evidence of broad ethnicity was common, evidence of specific ethnic categories was not.

The ethnic category “Latine” informed several character-level and episode-level analyses, as it is salient to the project’s aims. For the purposes of comparison with previous reports and census data, we also analyzed “Latine” as a racial category, alongside White, Black, MENA, and AAPI. Characters coded as “Latine” were then recoded by three coders based on physical appearance and apparent racial identity according to three racial categories: Indigenous, white, and Mestizo. These results were not included in the report. An additional item measured whether a character was Latine in a special effort to identify

Afro-Latine characters or other “mixed race” characters. We found many Latine characters, but only a few that could be considered Afro-Latine. Ultimately, the Afro-Latine classification system was not used, as two of the candidates for Afro-Latine designation were coded as Latine, and one was coded as Black.

### **Character Recoding**

Some character-level items were recoded after primary coding had taken place. The number of episodes a character appeared in was coded by two independent raters using data obtained from IMDB.com. For some yes/no items wherein “no” indicates the absence of the quality being measured, missing values were indicated as “no.”

The “country of origin” item was supplemented by secondary research. While only 58% of characters identified their country of origin in a sampled episode, this percentage was increased to 89% via secondary research. City and state were originally coded at the episode level: “In which [city/state] does this episode primarily take place?” This item was later recoded as a character-level attribute. Thus, the location data for each character indicates the primary location of the episode(s) they appear in. Five characters appeared in episodes that primarily took place in different states. These coders were recoded as having a “mixed” location.

The age item was initially found to be unreliable. However, this unreliability stemmed from disagreement about ages among characters younger than 18. Reliability improved after three age categories were recoded as “younger than 18.”

One racial identity was redefined after coding had taken place. Originally a Middle Eastern/South Asian (MESA) racial identity was used, and this was changed to Middle Eastern/North African after coding had been completed. Accordingly, characters from India, Pakistan, and Afghanistan who were coded as MESA were manually recoded as Asian American Pacific Islander.

Reliability scores reflect initial coding rubrics, and do not account for recoding.

# Appendix D: Content Analysis Reliability

Reliability Interrater Reliability (Cohen's Kappa) values are shown in the tables below. A Kappa value above 0.60 is considered acceptable. Because of the low base rates on many of the coded variables (very few YES responses), reliability values are reduced to extremely low levels even when the percent agreement between the coders is high. This is because they are largely agreeing on the absence of the characteristic in question. Variables with borderline reliability (0.41-0.60) are highlighted in yellow.

- 0.41-0.60: moderate agreement
- 0.61-0.80: substantial agreement
- 0.81-.99: almost perfect agreement
- 1: perfect agreement
- ---: perfect agreement but no variability in reliability sample (unable to calculate reliability coefficient)

<b>Series</b>	<b>Reliability Score</b>
Presence of immigration-related keywords	1.00
Primary city/town	0.96
Primary state	0.96
Number of immigrant characters in episode	0.60

<b>Character Item</b>	<b>Reliability Score</b>
Gender	1.00
Trans	1.00
LGBTQI+	1.00
Race	0.96
Number of episodes in which character appears	0.95
Age	0.83
Employment status	0.82
Education level	0.80
Drug depiction	0.79
Committed a crime	0.79
Country of origin	0.71
Immigration status	0.66
Victim of a crime	0.63
Disability	0.63
Incarceration experience	0.59
Religion known	0.52
Detained by immigration authorities	—
Non-binary	—
Other crime association	—

# Appendix E: Content Analysis

## List of Shows and Episodes

Series	Season #	Episode #	Episode Title
4400	1	1	Past Is Prologue
4400	1	11	You Only Meant Well
<i>911: Lone Star</i>	2	8	Bad Call
<i>911: Lone Star</i>	3	2	Thin Ice
<i>A Million Little Things</i>	3	8	The Price of Admission
<i>A Million Little Things</i>	3	9	The Lost Sheep
<i>A Million Little Things</i>	3	11	Redefine
<i>A Million Little Things</i>	3	13	Listen
<i>A Million Little Things</i>	3	5	Crystal Clear
<i>A Million Little Things</i>	4	17	60 Minutes
<i>All Rise</i>	2	9	Safe to Fall
<i>All Rise</i>	2	3	Give it Time
<i>Atlanta</i>	3	7	Trini 2 De Bone
<i>Awkwafina is Nora From Queens</i>	2	8	Shadow Acting
<i>Better Call Saul</i>	6	1	Wine and Roses
<i>Better Call Saul</i>	6	3	Rock and Hard Place
<i>Better Call Saul</i>	6	7	Plan and Execution
<i>Blue Bloods</i>	12	3	Protective Instincts
<i>Blue Bloods</i>	12	15	Where We Stand
<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>	3	5	Greasy Badge of Honor
<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>	3	18	Greasy Underdog
<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>	3	20	Wrangling a Greased Pig
<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>	3	21	A Little Slap and Tickle
<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>	3	22	Beard in Her Pulpit
<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>	3	4	Old Strokey
<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>	3	15	Compress to Impress
<i>Charmed</i>	4	7	Witch Way Out

<b>Series</b>	<b>Season #</b>	<b>Episode #</b>	<b>Episode Title</b>
4400	1	1	Past Is Prologue
4400	1	11	You Only Meant Well
911: Lone Star	2	8	Bad Call
911: Lone Star	3	2	Thin Ice
A Million Little Things	3	8	The Price of Admission
A Million Little Things	3	9	The Lost Sheep
A Million Little Things	3	11	Redefine
A Million Little Things	3	13	Listen
A Million Little Things	3	5	Crystal Clear
A Million Little Things	4	17	60 Minutes
All Rise	2	9	Safe To Fall
All Rise	2	3	Give it Time
Atlanta	3	7	Trini 2 De Bone
Awkwafina is Nora From Queens	2	8	Shadow Acting
Better Call Saul	6	1	Wine and Roses
Better Call Saul	6	3	Rock and Hard Place
Better Call Saul	6	7	Plan and Execution
Blue Bloods	12	3	Protective Instincts
Blue Bloods	12	15	Where We Stand
Bob Hearts Abishola	3	5	Greasy Badge of Honor
Bob Hearts Abishola	3	18	Greasy Underdog
Bob Hearts Abishola	3	20	Wrangling a Greased Pig
Bob Hearts Abishola	3	21	A Little Slap and Tickle
Bob Hearts Abishola	3	22	Beard in Her Pulpit
Bob Hearts Abishola	3	4	Old Strokey
Bob Hearts Abishola	3	15	Compress to Impress
Charmed	4	7	Witch Way Out
Chicago Fire	10	16	Hot And Fast
Chicago Fire	10	17	Keep You Safe
Clarice	1	9	Silence is Purgatory
Cobra Kai	3	2	Nature vs. Nurture
Dynasty	5	3	How Did the Board Meeting Go?
Dynasty	5	13	Do You Always Talk to Turtles
Dynasty	4	8	Your Sick and Self-Serving Vendetta
Dynasty	4	21	Affairs of State and Affairs of the Heart
Family Guy	19	1	Stewie's First Word
Family Guy	19	8	Pawtucket Pat
FBI	3	9	Leverage

<i>FBI</i>	4	16	Protective Details
<i>FBI</i>	3	7	Discord
<i>FBI</i>	3	8	Walk the Line
<i>FBI</i>	4	4	Discord
<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>	2	9	Discord
<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>	3	18	Reaper
<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>	3	10	Incendiary
<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>	2	5	The Line
<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>	3	16	Decriminalized
<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>	2	14	Hustler
<i>For Life</i>	2	5	Collars for Dollars
<i>Genera+ion</i>	1	9	Deepfake
<i>Genera+ion</i>	1	8	The Last Shall Be First
<i>Genera+ion</i>	1	11	Absolute Zero
<i>Gentefied</i>	2	1	Welcome Home, Pop
<i>Gentefied</i>	2	7	No More Band-Aids
<i>Gentefied</i>	2	4	No Human Is Illegal
<i>Gentefied</i>	4	4	Send Me a Sign
<i>Ginny &amp; Georgia</i>	1	8	Check One, Check Other
<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>	1	1	In America Everything Is Possible
<i>Grey's Anatomy</i>	17	3	My Happy Ending
<i>How I Met Your Father</i>	1	6	Stacey
<i>How We Roll</i>	1	9	The Houseguest
<i>Inventing Anna</i>	1	8	Too Rich for Her Blood
<i>Inventing Anna</i>	1	3	Two Birds, One Throne
<i>Inventing Anna</i>	1	9	Dangerously Close
<i>Killing It</i>	1	6	The Hard Place
<i>Kung Fu</i>	1	8	Destiny
<i>Kung Fu</i>	2	3	The Bell
<i>Kung Fu</i>	2	7	The Alchemist
<i>Kung Fu</i>	2	6	Jyu Sa
<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>	1	4	The Stuff That Dreams Are Made of
<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>	2	4	For a Few Leke More
<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>	2	5	The Good, the Bad and the Lovely
<i>Love Life</i>	2	4	Ola Adebayo
<i>Love, Victor</i>	3	1	It's You

<i>Love, Victor</i>	3	6	Agent of Chaos
<i>Made For Love</i>	2	7	Under Open Sky
<i>Magnum PI</i>	3	1	Double Jeopardy
<i>Magnum PI</i>	3	3	No Way Out
<i>Mayor of Kingstown</i>	1	1	The Mayor of Kingstown
<i>Monsterland</i>	1	6	Palacios, Texas
<i>Mr. Corman</i>	1	2	Don't Panic
<i>Ms. Marvel</i>	1	1	Generation Way
<i>Ms. Marvel</i>	1	2	Crushed
<i>NCIS</i>	19	12	Fight or Flight
<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>	13	11	All The Little Things
<i>NCIS: Hawai'i</i>	1	12	Spies, Part 1
<i>NCIS: Hawai'i</i>	9	9	Gaijin
<i>NCIS: Hawai'i</i>	9	9	Imposter
<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>	12	4	Cash Flow
<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>	13	10	Where Loyalties Lie
<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>	13	11	All The Little Things
<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>	13	17	Genesis
<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>	13	3	Indentured
<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>	13	8	A Land of Wolves
<i>Never Have I Ever</i>	2	9	...stalked my own mother
<i>Never Have I Ever</i>	2	7	...begged for forgiveness
<i>New Amsterdam</i>	4	9	In a Strange Land
<i>Now and Then</i>	1	2	Buried
<i>Now and Then</i>	1	3	A Bad Decision
<i>Now and Then</i>	1	4	Crossing The Line
<i>Ordinary Joe</i>	1	3	Happy Birthday Jenny
<i>Outer Range</i>	1	4	The Loss
<i>Pachinko</i>	1	1	Chapter One
<i>PEN15</i>	2	11	Yuki
<i>Promised Land</i>	1	1	A Place Called Heritage
<i>Promised Land</i>	1	2	La Madrugada (Day Break)
<i>Promised Land</i>	1	3	La Lucha (The Struggle)
<i>Promised Land</i>	1	6	El Cuchicheo (The Whispering)
<i>Promised Land</i>	1	9	La Cosecha (The Harvest)



<i>Promised Land</i>	1	10	La Tierra Prometida (The Promised Land)
<i>Queen of the South</i>	5	5	Mas Dinero Mas Problemas
<i>Queen of the South</i>	5	2	Me Llevo Manhattan
<i>Reacher</i>	1	7	Racher Said Nothing
<i>Reno 911!</i>	1	18	Garcia Self Deports
<i>Roswell, New Mexico</i>	3	5	Killing Me Softly with His Song
<i>Roswell, New Mexico</i>	3	9	Tones of Home
<i>Roswell, New Mexico</i>	4	2	Fly
<i>Run The World</i>	1	5	Plus Ones
<i>SWAT</i>	4	6	Crusade
<i>SWAT</i>	4	12	U-Turn
<i>SWAT</i>	5	8	Safe House
<i>SWAT</i>	5	13	Short Fuse
<i>SWAT</i>	5	20	Quandary
<i>SWAT</i>	5	1	Vagabundo
<i>SWAT</i>	5	9	Survive
<i>Sex Lives of College Girls</i>	1	5	That Comment Tho
<i>Shrill</i>	3	2	Will
<i>Star Trek Picard</i>	2	3	Assimilation
<i>Station 19</i>	5	16	Death and the Maiden
<i>Station 19</i>	4	2	Wild World
<i>Superstore</i>	6	2	California, Part 2
<i>Superstore</i>	6	9	Conspiracy
<i>The Bold Type</i>	5	3	Rolling into the Future
<i>The Boys</i>	2	7	Butcher, Baker, Candlestick Maker
<i>The Boys</i>	2	4	Nothing Like It in the World
<i>The Boys</i>	2	5	We Gotta Go Now
<i>The Boys</i>	3	5	The Last Time to Look On This World of Lies
<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>	1	1	TNT (Pilot)
<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>	1	2	The Lion's Den
<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>	1	3	Legacy
<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>	1	5	The Icebox
<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>	1	9	Coming Home Again

# Appendix F: Content Analysis

## List of Characters

<b>Character</b>	<b>Series</b>
Abishola	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Adam Neumann	<i>WeCrashed</i>
Adela Castelli	<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>
Adena El-Amin	<i>The Bold Type</i>
Al	<i>United States of Al</i>
Albi Brisco	<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>
Alma Castillo	<i>The Equalizer</i>
Alma Muñoz	<i>Walker</i>
Althea Shen	<i>Kung Fu</i>
Amelia Shehu	<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>
Ana	<i>Genera+ion</i>
Anna Delvey	<i>Inventing Anna</i>
Anna Kolcheck	<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>
Arman Morales	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Arturo Ortecho	<i>Roswell, NM</i>
Beat Poet	<i>Ginny &amp; Georgia</i>
Benjamin Okara	<i>The Blacklist</i>
Billy Butcher	<i>The Boys</i>
Binh Dao	<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>
Boaz Jimenez	<i>Queen of the South</i>
Carina DeLuca	<i>Station 19</i>
Carlota "Cucu" Castelli	<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>
Carmen Diaz	<i>Cobra Kai</i>
Casimiro "Pop" Morales	<i>Gentefied</i>
Charlotte	<i>All Rise</i>
Chris	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Christine Adams	<i>Blue Bloods</i>
Chukwuemeka	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Cristal Carrington	<i>Dynasty</i>

Daniel	<i>New Amsterdam</i>
Daniela Perez	<i>Promised Land</i>
Darius	<i>Atlanta</i>
Dr. Nnamdi	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Dr. Roxana Jarrahi	<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>
Ebunoluwa	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Eduardo	<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>
Elena	<i>911: Lone Star</i>
Elena Dovhal	<i>NCIS</i>
Ellen	<i>How I Met Your Father</i>
Emilia Castelli	<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>
Emilio	<i>The Conners</i>
Emmanuel, Haitian Man	<i>Gentefied</i>
Esther	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Faisal	<i>NCIS: New Orleans</i>
Farzad Nuri aka Badi Wazeer	<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>
Father Ramos	<i>Promised Land</i>
Fiona	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Flutura Briscu	<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>
Fran	<i>Shrill</i>
Francisco	<i>911: Lone Star</i>
Freddy	<i>United States of Al</i>
Frenchie	<i>The Boys</i>
Gabby	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Garcia	<i>Reno 911!</i>
Goodwin	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Grandma	<i>Awkwafina is Nora From Queens</i>
Gus Fring	<i>Better Call Saul</i>
Hassan Ali	<i>FBI</i>
Hayak Barsamian	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Hector Salamanca	<i>Better Call Saul</i>
Higgins	<i>Magnum PI</i>
Himaya Pravesh	<i>The Resident</i>
Ian Gibbons	<i>The Dropout</i>
Ignacio	<i>S.W.A.T.</i>
Isabel Barsamian	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Izak Bekher	<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>

Javi	<i>Chicago Fire</i>
Jay Dipersia	<i>The Good Fight</i>
Jenni	<i>S.W.A.T.</i>
Jillian	<i>Killing It</i>
Jin Shen	<i>Kung Fu</i>
Jin Tao-Kang	<i>American Auto</i>
Joe Sandoval	<i>Promised Land</i>
Joo Hee Kim	<i>A Million Little Things</i>
José	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Joseph Cheng	<i>NCIS: Hawai'i</i>
Jun Chen	<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>
Kamala Nadiawadal	<i>Never Have I Ever</i>
Kasim	<i>United States of Al</i>
Kemi	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Ken Ito	<i>NCIS: Hawai'i</i>
Kimiko Miyashiro	<i>The Boys</i>
Kofo	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
LaDonna Landry	<i>4400</i>
Laszlo Cravensworth	<i>What We Do in the Shadows</i>
Lettie Sandoval	<i>Promised Land</i>
Leyla	<i>New Amsterdam</i>
Li Wong	<i>The Equalizer</i>
Lizzy	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Lorenzo Muñoz	<i>Walker</i>
Luca	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Manuel	<i>911: Lone Star</i>
Manuel Varga	<i>Better Call Saul</i>
Marco de La Rosa	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Mari	<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>
Mariel Torres	<i>The Good Doctor</i>
Marta	<i>S.W.A.T.</i>
Martin Imari	<i>The Righteous Gemstones</i>
Martine Epps	<i>A Million Little Things</i>
Mateo Chavez	<i>911: Lone Star</i>
Mateo Liwanag	<i>Superstore</i>
Maxim Dovhal	<i>NCIS</i>
Maya Hassan	<i>Blue Bloods</i>

Mei-Li Shen	<i>Kung Fu</i>
Mia Hahn	<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>
Miguel	<i>S.W.A.T.</i>
Mina Okafor	<i>The Resident</i>
Mohan Vishwakumar	<i>Never Have I Ever</i>
Morenike	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Muneeba Khan	<i>Ms. Marvel</i>
Myra	<i>NCIS: Hawai'i</i>
Nabil Limyadi	<i>Tiny Pretty Things</i>
Nadja	<i>What We Do In The Shadows</i>
Nalini Vishwakumar	<i>Never Have I Ever</i>
Nandor	<i>What We Do in the Shadows</i>
Nelson	<i>New Amsterdam</i>
Ogechi	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Oksana Volkova	<i>Queen of the South</i>
Ola	<i>Run the World</i>
Ola Adebayo	<i>Love Life</i>
Olu	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Oscar	<i>S.W.A.T.</i>
Oscar Rivi	<i>The Good Fight</i>
Paola Guerrero	<i>For Life</i>
Pastor Falade	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Pedro Castillo	<i>The Equalizer</i>
Pedro Cruz	<i>Now and Then</i>
Peter Griffin	<i>Family Guy</i>
Pote Galvez	<i>Queen of the South</i>
Raahul Azizi	<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>
Rahel Phillipose	<i>New Amsterdam</i>
Reza Khan	<i>Grey's Anatomy</i>
Ricky	<i>S.W.A.T.</i>
Rita Lasku	<i>Law &amp; Order: Organized Crime</i>
Roberto Flores	<i>Dynasty</i>
Rodrigo Perez	<i>The Equalizer</i>
Rosa	<i>NCIS: Los Angeles</i>
Rosa Sanchez	<i>Promised Land</i>
Sam Jones	<i>Dynasty</i>
Santos	<i>S.W.A.T.</i>

Sayid	<i>Superstore</i>
Sela	<i>Genera+ion</i>
Sergei Ivanovic	<i>FBI</i>
Sharif Dawari	<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>
Sharko Pierce	<i>Monsterland</i>
Shirin	<i>Love, Victor</i>
Sid	<i>How I Met Your Father</i>
Solomon Baek	<i>Pachinko</i>
Sunny Balwani	<i>The Dropout</i>
Suze Sikorski	<i>Inventing Anna</i>
Tanya Cruz	<i>The Lincoln Lawyer</i>
Tarik Barsamian	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Tejan Pravesh	<i>The Resident</i>
Temi	<i>New Amsterdam</i>
Teresa Mendoza	<i>Queen of the South</i>
Thony	<i>The Cleaning Lady</i>
Thuy Dao-Weldon	<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>
Tobin Batra	<i>Zoey's Extraordinary Playlist</i>
Trevor Gurin	<i>The Rookie</i>
Tunde	<i>Bob Hearts Abishola</i>
Vasily Matrushok	<i>FBI: Most Wanted</i>
Vega Assad	<i>FBI</i>
Vera	<i>SWAT</i>
Victor	<i>Mr. Corman</i>
Victor Castelli	<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>
Viktor Branislav	<i>FBI</i>
Yakub	<i>New Amsterdam</i>
Yosmel "Yoshy" Hernandez	<i>Gordita Chronicles</i>
Yuki Ishii-Peters	<i>PEN15</i>
Yusef Khan	<i>Ms. Marvel</i>